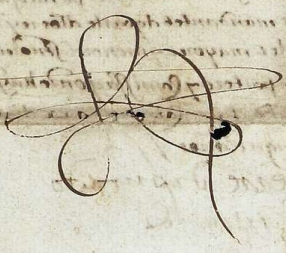




Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 16th-century manuscript.

Faint handwritten text, partially obscured by a large, dark scribble on the left side.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, appearing to be a signature or a specific line of text, possibly a date or location.